## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS BI ENNI AL MEDI A CONSUMPTI ON SURVEY 2012 <br> FI NAL TOPLI NE <br> May 9-J une 3, 2012 $\mathrm{N}=3,003$

## QUESTIONS 1 AND 2 PREVI OUSLY RELEASED

## ASK ALL:

Q. 3 Do you happen to read any daily newspaper or newspapers regularly, or not?

|  | (VOL.) |  |  |  |  |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | No | DK/Ref |  | Yes | No | DK/Ref |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 49 | 50 | * | October, 1994 | 73 | 27 | * |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 49 | 51 | * | July, 1994 | 74 | 26 | * |
| May, 2008 | 54 | 46 | * | February, 1994 | 70 | 30 | 0 |
| April, 2006 | 59 | 41 | * | J anuary, 1994 | 71 | 29 | * |
| April, 2004 | 60 | 40 | * | June, 1992 | 75 | 25 | * |
| April, 2002 | 63 | 37 | * | July, 1991 | 73 | 27 | * |
| April, 2000 | 63 | 37 | * | May, 1991 | 70 | 30 | * |
| November, 1998 | 70 | 30 | 0 | J anuary, 1991 | 72 | 27 | 1 |
| April, 1998 | 68 | 32 | * | November, 1990 | 74 | 26 | 0 |
| April, 1996 | 71 | 28 | 1 | October, 1990 | 72 | 28 | 0 |
| June, 1995 | 69 | 34 | * | July, 1990 | 71 | 29 | 0 |
| March, 1995 | 71 | 29 | * | May, 1990 | 71 | 29 | 0 |

ASK ALL:
Q. 4 Do you happen to watch any TV news programs regularly, or not?

|  | (VOL.) |  |  |  | (VOL.) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | No | DK/Ref |  | Yes | No | DK/Ref |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 71 | 29 | * | July, 1994 | 81 | 19 | * |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 72 | 27 | * | February, 1994 | 84 | 16 | 0 |
| May, 2008 | 75 | 25 | * | J anuary, 1994 | 85 | 15 | * |
| April, 2006 | 77 | 23 | * | J une, 1992 | 85 | 15 | * |
| April, 2004 | 79 | 21 | * | July, 1991 | 84 | 16 | * |
| April, 2002 | 78 | 22 | * | May, 1991 | 84 | 16 | * |
| April, 2000 | 75 | 25 | * | J anuary, 1991 | 88 | 12 | * |
| April, 1998 | 80 | 20 | * | November, 1990 | 80 | 20 | * |
| April, 1996 | 81 | 19 | 0 | October, 1990 | 81 | 19 | 0 |
| June, 1995 | 78 | 22 | * | July, 1990 | 81 | 19 | 0 |
| March, 1995 | 82 | 18 | * | May, 1990 | 80 | 20 | 0 |

ASK ALL:
Q. 5 Do you listen to news on the radio regularly, or not?


## ASK ALL:

Q. 6 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [I NSERT ITEM; RANDOMI ZE] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"].
a. The current situation and events in Afghanistan May 9-J un 3, 2012
Very Fairly Not too Not at all (VOL.)
closely closely closely closely DK/Ref
b. News about candidates for the 2012 presidential election
$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { May 9-J un 3, } 2012 & 28 & 30 & 22 & 18 & 1\end{array}$
c. Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy

May 9-J un 3, 2012

21

36

35
$\begin{array}{llll}35 & 17 & 10 & 1\end{array}$

## NO QUESTIONS 7 OR 8

[INTERVI EWER NOTE: FOR QUESTI ONS 9 THROUGH 25 PLEASE DETERMI NE WHAT DAY OF THE WEEK IT IS. IF THE DAY OF THE WEEK IS SUNDAY, PLEASE READ "FRIDAY." IF THE DAY OF THE WEEK IS NOT SUNDAY, READ "YESTERDAY."]
ASK ALL:
Q. 9 Now thinking about yesterday... Did you get a chance to read a daily newspaper yesterday, or not? ASK IF READ NEWSPAPER YESTERDAY ( $\mathbf{Q} .9=1$ ):
Q. 10 About how much time did you spend reading a daily newspaper yesterday? [DO NOT READ]

|  | Amount of time read the newspaper |  |  |  |  |  |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Read the paper | $\leq 15 \mathrm{~min}$. | 15-29 | 30-59 | 1 hour+ | DK | Didn't read paper | DK/Ref |
| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 29 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 6 | * | 71 | * |
| J un 8-28, 2010 | 31 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 7 | * | 69 | * |
| May, 2008 | 34 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 7 | * | 66 | * |
| April, $2006{ }^{1}$ | 40 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 60 | * |
| April, 2004 | 42 | 5 | 11 | 17 | 9 | * | 58 | * |
| November, 2002 | 39 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 61 | * |
| April, 2002 | 41 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 8 | 1 | 59 | * |
| April, 2000 | 47 | 9 | 14 | 16 | 8 | * | 53 | * |
| Late September, 1999 | 47 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 10 | * | 53 | * |
| November, 1998 | 47 | 8 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 1 | 53 | * |
| April, 1998 | 48 | 8 | 14 | 17 | 9 | * | 52 | * |
| November, 1997 | 50 | 8 | 14 | 17 | 10 | 1 | 50 | 0 |
| April, 1996 | 50 | 7 | 15 | 18 | 10 | * | 50 | * |
| June, 1995 | 52 | 7 | 15 | 18 | 11 | 1 | 48 | * |
| March, 1995 | 45 | 9 | 14 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 55 | * |
| February, 1994 | 58 | 7 | 15 | 21 | 14 | 1 | 42 | 0 |
| J anuary, 1994 | 49 | 7 | 15 | 17 | 10 | * | 50 | 1 |
| March, 1991 | 56 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 44 | * |
| Gallup, 1965 | 71 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 29 | 0 |

## ASK IF READ NEWSPAPER YESTERDAY (Q.9=1):

Q. 11 Yesterday, did you read a PAPER version of the newspaper, or did you read the newspaper online on a computer, tablet, cell phone or other device? ${ }^{2}$

## ASK IF READ BOTH (Q.11=3):

Q. 12 Would you say you spent MORE time reading the paper version or MORE time reading an online or digital version of the newspaper yesterday? ${ }^{3}$

BASED ON THOSE WHO READ A NEWSPAPER YESTERDAY [ $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 0 7 9}$ ]:

| May 9-Jun 3 |  | Jun 8-28 | May | Apr |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{2012}$ |  | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 70 | Paper version | 73 | 79 | 86 |
| 21 | Online/digital newspaper | 16 | 12 | 6 |
| 9 | Both (VOL.) | 11 | 9 | 8 |
| 4 | More paper version | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 4 | More online/digital version | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| * | About equal (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| * | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| * | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | * | * | * |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 13 Did you watch THE NEWS OR A NEWS PROGRAM on television yesterday, or not?

ASK IF WATCHED A NEWS PROGRAM ON TV (Q.13=1):
Q. 14 About how much time did you spend watching the news or any news programs on TV yesterday? [DO NOT READ]

|  | Total | -- Amount of time watched TV News -- |  |  |  |  |  | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Watched TV News | $\leq 15$ min | 15-29 | 30-59 | 1 hour + | DK | Didn't watch |  |
| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 55 | 4 | 6 | 17 | 28 | * | 45 | * |
| J un 8-28, 2010 | 58 | 3 | 5 | 17 | 33 | 1 | 41 | * |
| May, 2008 | 57 | 3 | 6 | 18 | 30 | * | 43 | * |
| April, 2006 | 57 | 3 | 5 | 19 | 29 | 1 | 42 | 1 |
| April, 2004 | 60 | 3 | 6 | 20 | 31 | * | 40 | * |
| November, 2002 | 61 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 39 | * |
| April, 2002 | 54 | 3 | 6 | 19 | 26 | * | 46 | * |
| April, 2000 | 56 | 4 | 8 | 20 | 23 | 1 | 44 | * |
| Late September, 1999 | 962 | 6 | 7 | 21 | 28 | * | 37 | 1 |
| November, 1998 | 65 | 5 | 8 | 21 | 30 | 1 | 35 | * |
| April, 1998 | 59 | 3 | 7 | 21 | 28 | * | 41 | * |
| November, 1997 | 68 | 4 | 11 | 23 | 30 | * | 31 | 1 |
| April, 1996 | 59 | 3 | 6 | 21 | 29 | * | 40 | 1 |
| J une, 1995 | 64 | 3 | 8 | 24 | 28 | 1 | 35 | 1 |
| March, 1995 | 61 | 4 | 9 | 21 | 27 | * | 38 | 1 |
| February, 1994 | 74 | 3 | 8 | 25 | 37 | 1 | 26 | 0 |
| J anuary, 1994 | 72 | 3 | 8 | 25 | 36 | * | 27 | 1 |
| March, 1991 | 68 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 32 | * |
| Gallup, 1965 | 55 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 45 | 0 |

[^0]
## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=1,507$ ]:

Q.15F2 Apart from news, did you watch anything else on television yesterday, or not?

ASK IF WATCHED ANYTHI NG ELSE YESTERDAY (Q.15F2=1):
Q.16F2 About how much time did you spend watching TV yesterday, not including the news? [DO NOT READ]


## ASK ALL:

Q. 17 About how much time, if any, did you spend listening to a radio news program or any news on the radio yesterday, or didn't you happen to listen to any radio news yesterday? [DO NOT READ]

May 9-Jun 3, 2012

| Total (NET) | Amount of time listened to radio news |  |  |  |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Listened | $\leq 15 \mathrm{~min}$. | 15-29 | 30-59 | 1 hour+ | Didn't listen | DK/Ref |
| 33 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 13 | 67 | * |
| 34 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 66 | 1 |
| 35 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 64 | 1 |
| 36 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 63 | 1 |
| 40 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 59 | 1 |
| 41 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 14 | 58 | 1 |
| 43 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 56 | 1 |
| 44 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 56 | * |
| 41 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 57 | 2 |
| 49 | 16 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 51 | * |
| 44 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 55 | 1 |
| 44 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 55 | 1 |
| 42 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 56 | 2 |
| 47 | 16 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 52 | 1 |
| 47 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 52 | 1 |
| 47 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 52 | 1 |
| 47 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 52 | 1 |
| 54 | 23 | 9 | 18 | 14 | 46 | * |
| 52 | 22 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 47 | 1 |
| 55 | 24 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 44 | 1 |
| 51 | 21 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 48 | 1 |
| 58 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 42 | 0 |

[^1]
## ASK IF GOT RADIO NEWS YESTERDAY (Q.17=1-4):

Q. 18 Did you listen to radio news yesterday on a traditional AM or FM radio, on satellite radio, on a computer, or on a handheld device, such as a cell phone or MP3 player? [ACCEPT MULTI PLE RESPONSES, BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR MORE THAN ONE]

## BASED ON THOSE WHO GOT RADI O NEWS YESTERDAY [ $\mathrm{N}=1,019$ ]:

| May 9-Jun 3 <br> $\underline{2012}$ | Jun 8-18 <br> 87 | Traditional AM/FM radio |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 6 | Satellite radio | 89 |
| 4 | Computer | 8 |
| 4 | Handheld device (MP3/Cell phone) | 4 |
| 2 | Other (VOL.) | 1 |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $*$ |

Figures add to more than $100 \%$ because of multiple responses.

## NO QUESTI ON 19

## ASK ALL:

Q. 20 Did you get any news ONLINE yesterday, or not?

```
May 9-J un 3
        2012
            34 Yes
            6 6 ~ N o
            * Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
```


## ASK ALL:

Q. 21 Did you get any news on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile handheld device yesterday, or not?

```
May 9-J un 3
        2012
            17 Yes
            83 No
            * Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
```

ASK IF MOBI LE DEVICE (Q.21=1):
Q.21a Was that on a cell phone, tablet, or something else? [ACCEPT MULTI PLE RESPONSES]

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 <br> Based on <br> total | Based on <br> filter |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 4 | 23 | Tablet |
| 13 | 78 | Cell phone |
| 1 | 6 | Something else (VOL.) |
| $*$ | $*$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 83 | -- | Did not get mobile news yesterday |
| $[3,003]$ | $[450]$ |  |

Figures add to more than $100 \%$ because of multiple responses.

## ASK ALL:

Q. 20 Did you get any news ONLINE yesterday, or not?

ASK ALL:
Q. 21 Did you get any news on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile handheld device yesterday, or not?

NET TOTAL GOT NEWS ONLI NE YESTERDAY; BASED ON TOTAL:

|  | Yes |
| :---: | :---: |
| May 9-J un 3, 2012 (Q.11=2,3 or Q. $20=1$ or Q. $21=1$ ) | 39 |
| Jun 8 -28, 2010 (Q.11=2,3 or Q.18=1) | 34 |
| May, 2008 (Q.11=2,3 or $\mathrm{Q} .18=1)^{7}$ | 29 |
| April, 2006 (Q.11=2,3 or Q.18=1) | 23 |
| April, 2004 (Q. 18 asked of total sample) | 24 |

ASK IF GOT ONLI NE OR MOBI LE NEWS YESTERDAY ( $\mathrm{Q} .20=1$ OR Q.21=1) AND ONLI NE OR
MOBI LE NEWSPAPER YESTERDAY (Q.11=2,3):
Q. 22 Was the news you got online or on a mobile device yesterday ONLY from the newspapers you mentioned earlier or did you also get news from OTHER sources?

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on:

| $\frac{\text { Total }}{2}$ | $\frac{\text { Filter }}{26}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 6 | 72 | Only from newspapers |
| $*$ | 2 | Also got news from other sources |
| 92 | -- | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| $[3003]$ | $[271]$ |  |

ASK IF GOT ONLI NE OR MOBI LE NEWS YESTERDAY (Q.20=1 OR Q.21=1):
Q. 23 [IF Q.22=2 READ: Aside from the time you spent reading newspapers...] About how much time did you spend yesterday getting news...[IFQ.20=1 AND Q.21=1: online on a computer, tablet, cell phone or other mobile device?] [IF Q.20=1 AND Q.21=2,9: online?] [IF Q.20=2,9 AND Q.21=1] on a tablet, cell phone or other mobile device?] [DO NOT READ; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS "NONE" OR "ZERO", PUNCH 1]

DOES NOT I NCLUDE TI ME WITH NEWSPAPERS ONLI NE OR THROUGH A MOBI LE DEVICE; BASED ON TOTAL:

May 9-Jun 3
$\underline{2012}$
39 Got online/mobile news yesterday
12 Less than 15 minutes
$8 \quad 15$ to less than 30 minutes
8
9
1
61
30 minutes to less than one hour
One hour or more
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
Did not get online/mobile news yesterday/Don't know/Refused
NO QUESTI ON 24

[^2]ASK IF GOT ONLI NE OR MOBI LE NEWS YESTERDAY (Q.20=1 OR Q.21=1):
Q. 25 Many national and local television news programs are available online and on mobile devices. Did you watch any television news programs on a computer, tablet, cell phone or other device yesterday, or not? [IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT HE OR SHE WATCHED A CLIP OR SEGMENT OF A SHOW ONLY, ENTER 1 (YES) AND ENTER 2 (CLI P/ SEGMENT) FOR Q26
ASK IF WATCHED TV NEWS PROGRAM ONLI NE OR ON A MOBI LE DEVICE YESTERDAY (Q.25=1)
Q. 26 Was that all or most of an entire TV news program, or just a clip or segment of a TV news program?

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on those
Based on who got online/mobile
total $\quad$ news yesterday

| $\frac{1}{8}$ | 21 |
| :---: | ---: |
| 2 | 4 |
| 6 | 1 |
| $*$ | $*$ |
| $*$ | $*$ |
| 30 | 79 |
| $*$ | - |
| 62 | $[117$ |

```
Yes
    All or most of a program
    Just a clip or segment of a program
    Both/Some of each (VOL.)
    Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
No
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
    Did not get mobile news yesterday
```

NO QUESTI ON 27

## ASK ALL:

[INTERVI EWER: IF THE DAY OF THE WEEK IS SUNDAY, BEGIN THIS SERIES WITH "Now, thinking about yesterday..." OTHERWISE BEGI N WITH "Still thinking about yesterday..."]
Q. 28 Did you spend any time reading magazines?

ASK IF READ MAGAZI NE YESTERDAY (Q.28=1):
Q. 29 About how much time did you spend reading magazines yesterday? [DO NOT READ]

May 9-J un 3, 2012

| Read | -- Amount of time reading magazines-- |  |  |  |  |  | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a magazine | $\leq 15$ m | 5-2 | 30-59 | 1 hour+ | DK | Didn't read |  |
| 19 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | * | 80 | * |
| 19 |  |  |  |  |  | 80 | * |
| 23 |  |  |  |  |  | 77 | * |
| 24 |  |  |  |  |  | 76 | * |
| 25 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 7 | * | 75 | * |
| 23 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 6 | * | 77 | * |
| 26 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 8 | * | 74 | * |
| 28 | 4 | 8 | 9 | 7 | * | 72 | * |
| 29 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 8 | * | 71 | * |
| 32 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 | * | 68 | * |
| 31 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 8 | * | 69 | * |
| 33 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 9 | * | 67 | 0 |

ASK IF READ MAGAZI NE YESTERDAY (Q.28=1):
Q. 30 Yesterday, did you read a print magazine, or did you read a magazine on a computer, tablet, cell phone or other device?

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 <br> Based on <br> Based on <br> total | filter |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 17 | 89 | Print magazine |
| 1 | 6 | Computer, tablet, cell phone or other device <br> 1 |
| $*$ | 3 | Both print and electronic (VOL.) |
| 81 | 2 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| $[3003]$ | $[673]$ | Did not read a magazine/Don't know if read a magazine yesterday |

ASK ALL:
Q. 31 Not including school or work related books, did you spend any time reading a book yesterday? [IF YES ASK: Was it a fiction or non-fiction book?] [IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT HE/ SHE READ THE BI BLE, THE KORAN OR ANOTHER HOLY BOOK, FOLLOW WITH: "I know you have told me what book you read, but could you tell me if you consider it to be fiction or nonfiction?" $]^{9}$

| May 9-Jun 3 |  |  |  |  |  | Late |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2012$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { un 8-28 } \\ \underline{2010} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2006} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2004} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2002} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep } \\ \underline{1999} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov } \\ \underline{1997} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } \\ & 1995 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feb } \\ 1994 \end{gathered}$ |
| 36 | Yes | 35 | 38 | 35 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 30 | 31 |
| 17 | Fiction | 16 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 14 |
| 16 | Non-fiction | 16 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 17 |
| 2 | Both | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 1 | Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 64 | No | 65 | 62 | 65 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 70 | 69 |
| * | Don't know/Refused | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | * | * | * |

ASK IF READ BOOK YESTERDAY (Q.31=1,2,3,5):
Q. 32 About how much time did you spend reading books yesterday? [DO NOT READ]

| May 9-Jun 3$\underline{2012} \mathbf{3 6}$ |  | Jun 8-28 | Apr | Apr | Late Sep | Nov | Jun | Feb |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | 2002 | 1999 | 1997 | 1995 | 1994 |
| 36 | Yes, read a book yesterday | 35 | 35 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 30 | 31 |
| 2 | Less than 15 minutes | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 4 | 15 to less than 30 minutes | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| 9 | 30 minutes to less than one hour | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| 21 | One hour or more | 20 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| * | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | * | 0 | * | * | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 | No | 65 | 65 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 70 | 69 |
| * | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | * | * | 0 | 0 | * | * | * |

ASK IF READ BOOK YESTERDAY (Q.31=1,2,3,5):
Q. 33 There are different ways people read books. Yesterday, did you read a printed book, an electronic or digital book, or listen to an audio book? [ACCEPT MULTI PLE RESPONSES, BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR MORE THAN ONE]

BASED ON THOSE WHO READ A BOOK YESTERDAY [ N=1167]:

| May 9-Jun 3 |  | Jun 8-28 <br> $\frac{2012}{82}$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| $\underline{2010}$ |  |  |
| 17 | Printed book | 95 |
| 3 | Alectronic or digital book | 4 |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 4 |
|  | Dond | $*$ |

Figures add to more than $100 \%$ because of multiple responses.

## ASK ALL:

Q. 34 How much do you enjoy reading... A lot, some, not much, or not at all?

| May 9-Jun 3 <br> $\underline{2012}$ | Apr | Apr | Jun | Feb |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{5 1}$ | A lot | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{1995}$ | $\underline{1994}$ |
| 29 | Some | 53 | 53 | 53 | 53 |
| 12 | Not much | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 |
| 8 | Not at all | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |

[^3]ASK IF INTERVIEW IS CONDUCTED IN SPANISH (LANG=2):
Q. 35 Thinking about what you watch on TV, listen to on the radio and read in newspapers... Overall, how much, if any, is in English? [READ IN ORDER:]

## BASED ON RESPONDENTS I NTERVI EWED IN SPANI SH [ N=122]:

May 9-Jun 3
$\underline{2012}$
17 A lot
50 A little
32 None at all
0 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

## ASK IF INTERVIEW IS CONDUCTED IN ENGLISH (LANG=1):

Q. 36 Thinking about what you watch on TV, listen to on the radio and read in newspapers... Overall, how much, if any, is in a language other than English? A lot, a little or none at all?

BASED ON RESPONDENTS I NTERVIEWED IN ENGLI SH [ N=2881]:
May 9-Jun 3
$\underline{2012}$
6 A lot
15 A little
78 None at all
1 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
ASK IF INTERVIEW IS CONDUCTED IN ENGLISH (LANG=1):
Q. 36 Thinking about what you watch on TV, listen to on the radio and read in newspapers... Overall, how much, if any, is in a language other than English? A lot, a little or none at all?
ASK IF GET A LOT OR A LITTLE MEDIA IN A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH (Q.36=1,2):
Q.36a Is any of that in Spanish, or not?

BASED ON RESPONDENTS I NTERVI EWED IN ENGLI SH [ N=2881]:
May 9-Jun 3
$\underline{2012}$
22
Get a lot/a little media in language other than English
12
Yes, any in Spanish
10 No, none in Spanish

* Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

78 None at all in language other than English
1 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ N=1507]:
Q. 37 As I read from a list tell me if you did this yesterday or not. Yesterday did you... [INSERT ITEM, RANDOMIZE]? (Yesterday, did you... [NEXT ITEM]?)

| a.F2 | Get some kind of vigorous exercise such as | (VOL.) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Does not apply | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | running, playing a sport or working out at a gym |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-June 3, 2012 | 43 | 57 | * | 1 |
|  | April, $2006{ }^{10}$ | 44 | 55 | 1 | * |
|  | April, 2004 | 38 | 61 | 1 | * |
|  | April, 2002 | 39 | 60 | -- | 1 |
|  | April, 1998 | 36 | 64 | -- | 0 |
|  | J une, 1997 ${ }^{11}$ | 37 | 63 | -- | * |
|  | February, 1994 | 26 | 74 | -- | * |

[^4]
## Q.37F2 CONTI NUED...

|  |  |  |  |  | (VOL.) DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes | No | Does not apply |  |
| b.F2 | Play a game on a computer, mobile device or video game console |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J une 3, 2012 | 33 | 66 | * | * |
|  | April, $2006{ }^{12}$ | 17 | 81 | 2 | * |
|  | April, 2004 | 17 | 81 | 2 | 0 |
| c. F2 | Call a friend or relative just to talk |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J une 3, 2012 | 63 | 36 | 0 | * |
|  | April, 2004 | 66 | 34 | 0 | * |
|  | April, 2002 | 63 | 37 | -- | * |
|  | November, 1998 | 52 | 48 | -- | * |
|  | April, 1998 | 67 | 33 | -- | * |
|  | J une, 1997 | 65 | 35 | -- | * |
|  | J une, 1995 | 56 | 44 | -- | * |
|  | February, 1994 | 63 | 37 | -- | * |
| d.F2 | Send an email or text message to a friend or relative |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J une 3, 2012 | 61 | 38 | * | * |
|  | April $2004{ }^{13}$ | 28 | 70 | 2 | * |
|  | April, 2002 | 27 | 72 | -- | 1 |
| e.F2 | Visit with family or friends |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J une 3, 2012 | 68 | 32 | * | * |
|  | J une, 1997 | 74 | 26 | -- | * |
|  | J une, 1995 | 69 | 31 | -- | * |
|  | February 1994 | 57 | 43 | -- | * |
| f.F2 | Write or receive a personal letter |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J une 3, 2012 | 12 | 88 | 0 | * |
|  | October, $2006{ }^{14}$ | 20 | 80 | -- | * |
| g.F2 | Use Facebook or another social networking site May 9-J une 3, 2012 | 41 | 58 | 1 | * |

NO QUESTI ONS 38-39
THOUGHT, REG, REGI ST, REGI CERT AND QUESTI ONS 40, 40a-c PREVI OUSLY RELEASED

12
13

14

[^5]ASK IF ENGLISH INTERVIEW (LANG=1) OR (SPANISH-LANGUAGE INTERVIEW (LANG=2) AND RESPONDENT GETS A LOT OR A LITTLE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MEDIA (Q.35=1,2) ):
Q. 41 Now I'd like to know how often you watch or listen to certain TV and radio programs. For each that I read, tell me if you watch or listen to it regularly, sometimes, hardly ever, or never. First, how often do you ... [I NSERT FI RST ITEM; RANDOMI ZE. OBSERVE FORM SPLITS], regularly, sometimes, hardly ever or never? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM; RANDOMI ZE]. [READ ALL ANSWER CHOI CES AS NECESSARY; DO NOT OFFER LESS THAN THE FULL LIST OF CHOICES]

BASED ON INTERVIEWS CONDUCTED IN ENGLISH AND SPANISH-LANGUAGE INTERVIEWS AMONG THOSE WHO GET A LOT OR A LITTLE MEDIA IN ENGLISH [N=2962]:

Regularly Sometimes | Hardly |
| :---: |
| ever | Never (VOL.)

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=1471$ ]:
a.F1 Watch the national nightly network news on CBS, $A B C$ or $N B C$ ? This is different from local news shows about the area where you live

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 27 | 26 | 16 | 30 | 1 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 28 | 27 | 16 | 29 | 1 |
| May, 2008 | 29 | 29 | 25 | 14 | 31 |
| April, 2006 | 28 | 26 | 14 | 31 | 1 |
| April, 2004 | 34 | 28 | 16 | 22 | $*$ |
| April, 2002 | 32 | 29 | 15 | 24 | $*$ |
| April, 2000 | 30 | 28 | 16 | 25 | 1 |
| August, 1999 | 40 | 33 | 16 | 11 | $*$ |
| April, 1998 | 38 | 29 | 15 | 18 | $*$ |
| February, 1997 | 41 | 31 | 14 | 14 | $*$ |
| April, 1996 | 42 | 29 | 15 | 14 | $*$ |
| March, 1995 | 48 | 28 | 14 | 10 | $*$ |
| May, 1993 | 60 | 28 | 5 | 6 | 1 |
| February, 1993 | 58 | 23 | 10 | 9 | $*$ |

b.F1 Watch cable news channels such as CNN, MSNBC, or the Fox News CABLE Channel

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 34 | 30 | 14 | 21 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 39 | 31 | 12 | 18 | $*$ |
| May, 2008 | 39 | 28 | 12 | 20 | 1 |
| April, 2006 | 34 | 31 | 13 | 22 | $*$ |
| April, 2004 | 38 | 33 | 10 | 19 | $*$ |
| April, 2002 | 33 | 35 | 11 | 21 | $*$ |

## NO ITEM c.

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=1491$ ]:
d.F2 Watch the CBS Evening News with Scott Pelley ${ }^{16}$
May 9-Jun 3, 2012

| 7 | 22 | 14 | 56 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | 21 | 16 | 54 | $*$ |
| 8 | 20 | 14 | 58 | $*$ |
| 13 | 23 | 18 | 45 | 1 |
| 16 | 30 | 16 | 38 | $*$ |
| 18 | 29 | 18 | 35 | $*$ |

[^6]
## Q. 41 CONTI NUED...

|  | Watch the AbC World News with Diane Sawyer 17 | Regularly | Sometimes | Hardly ever | Never | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| e.F2 | Watch the ABC World News with Diane Sawyer ${ }^{17}$ | Regularly |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 12 | 29 | 15 | 44 | * |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 14 | 25 | 15 | 46 | * |
|  | May, 2008 | 14 | 24 | 16 | 46 | * |
|  | April, 2006 | 14 | 22 | 18 | 45 | 1 |
|  | April, 2004 | 16 | 31 | 16 | 36 | 1 |
|  | April, 2002 | 18 | 30 | 19 | 33 | * |
| f.F2 | Watch the NBC Nightly News with Brian Williams ${ }^{18}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 13 | 26 | 13 | 48 | 1 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 12 | 21 | 17 | 49 | * |
|  | May, 2008 | 13 | 24 | 14 | 48 | 1 |
|  | April, 2006 | 15 | 26 | 16 | 42 | 1 |
|  | April, 2004 | 17 | 31 | 17 | 35 | * |
|  | April, 2002 | 20 | 29 | 18 | 33 | * |
| g.F2 | Watch CNN ${ }^{19}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May9-Jun 3, 2012 | 16 | 34 | 17 | 32 | 1 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 18 | 32 | 17 | 32 | * |
|  | May, 2008 | 24 | 33 | 14 | 28 | 1 |
|  | April, 2006 | 22 | 32 | 12 | 33 | 1 |
|  | April, 2004 | 22 | 33 | 12 | 32 | 1 |
|  | April, 2002 | 25 | 31 | 12 | 32 | * |
|  | April, 2000 | 21 | 34 | 16 | 29 | * |
|  | April, 1998 | 23 | 34 | 13 | 30 | * |
|  | February, 1997 | 28 | 30 | 14 | 28 | 0 |
|  | April, 1996 | 26 | 33 | 14 | 27 | * |
|  | March, 1995 | 30 | 28 | 13 | 28 | 1 |
|  | July, 1994 | 33 | 36 | 7 | 24 | * |
|  | February, 1994 | 31 | 32 | 8 | 29 | * |
|  | May, 1993 | 35 | 34 | 7 | 24 | * |
|  | June, 1992 | 30 | 32 | 10 | 27 | 1 |
|  | July, 1990 | 27 | 28 | 8 | 36 | 1 |
|  | June, 1990 | 30 | 27 | 6 | 37 | * |
|  | May, 1990 | 27 | 25 | 7 | 40 | 1 |
|  | April, 1990 | 26 | 29 | 7 | 37 | 1 |
|  | March, 1990 | 22 | 28 | 8 | 41 | 1 |
|  | February, 1990 | 23 | 29 | 8 | 40 | 0 |
|  | J anuary, 1990 | 26 | 25 | 7 | 41 | 1 |
| h.F2 | Watch the Fox News CABLE Channel |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 21 | 27 | 13 | 39 | * |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 23 | 26 | 14 | 37 | * |
|  | May, 2008 | 23 | 27 | 14 | 35 | 1 |
|  | April, 2006 | 23 | 28 | 14 | 35 | * |
|  | April, 2004 | 25 | 29 | 11 | 34 | 1 |
|  | April, 2002 | 22 | 26 | 15 | 37 | * |
|  | April, 2000 | 17 | 28 | 17 | 37 | 1 |
|  | April, 1998 | 17 | 30 | 14 | 38 | 1 |
| i.F2 | Watch MSNBC |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 11 | 28 | 19 | 41 | 2 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 11 | 28 | 19 | 41 | 1 |
|  | May, 2008 | 15 | 31 | 14 | 39 | 1 |
|  | April, 2006 | 11 | 29 | 20 | 39 | 1 |
|  | April, 2004 | 11 | 31 | 16 | 39 | 3 |
|  | April, 2002 | 15 | 30 | 16 | 37 | 2 |

[^7]
## Q. 41 CONTI NUED...

|  |  | Hardly |  | (VOL.) |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| April, 2000 | $\frac{\text { Regularly }}{}$ | $\frac{\text { Sometimes }}{27}$ | $\frac{\text { ever }}{11}$ | $\frac{\text { Never }}{42}$ | $\frac{\text { DK/Ref }}{3}$ |
| April, 1998 | 8 | 23 | 15 | 51 | 3 |

## NO ITEM $\mathbf{j}$.

## ASK ALL:

k. Watch the local news about your viewing area which usually comes on before or after the national news in the evening and again later at night

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 48 | 25 | 11 | 15 | 1 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 50 | 26 | 11 | 12 | $*$ |
| May, 2008 | 52 | 25 | 9 | 14 | $*$ |
| April, 2006 | 54 | 23 | 10 | 13 | $*$ |
| April, 2004 | 59 | 23 | 8 | 10 | $*$ |
| April, 2002 | 57 | 24 | 8 | 11 | $*$ |
| April, 2000 | 56 | 24 | 9 | 11 | $*$ |
| April, 1998 | 64 | 22 | 6 | 8 | $*$ |
| February, 1997 | 72 | 16 | 7 | 5 | 0 |
| April, 1996 | 65 | 23 | 7 | 5 | $*$ |
| March, 1995 | 72 | 18 | 6 | 4 | $*$ |
| May, 1993 | 77 | 16 | 5 | 4 | $*$ |
| February, 1993 | 76 | 16 | 5 | 3 | $*$ |

I. Watch C-SPAN

May 9-Jun 3, 2012
Jun 8-28, 2010

| 16 | 19 | 62 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 17 | 19 | 60 | 1 |
| 16 | 17 | 61 | 1 |
| 16 | 17 | 61 | 2 |
| 18 | 17 | 59 | 1 |
| 18 | 18 | 57 | 2 |
| 17 | 22 | 56 | 1 |
| 19 | 18 | 58 | 1 |
| 21 | 18 | 53 | 2 |
| 17 | 20 | 53 | 2 |
| 26 | 12 | 52 | 1 |
| 20 | 15 | 56 | 2 |
| 25 | 13 | 48 | 3 |
| 18 | 14 | 45 | 16 |
| 19 | 18 | 54 | 3 |

m. Listen to NPR, National Public Radio ${ }^{21}$

| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 12 | 17 | 13 | 57 | 1 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 61 | 1 |
| May, 2008 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 62 | 1 |
| April, 2006 | 17 | 19 | 13 | 50 | 1 |
| April, 2004 | 16 | 19 | 15 | 49 | 1 |
| April, 2002 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 52 | 1 |
| April, 2000 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 51 | 1 |
| April, 1998 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 49 | 1 |
| April, 1996 | 13 | 18 | 16 | 52 | 1 |
| March, 1995 | 15 | 17 | 21 | 46 | 1 |
| July, 1994 | 9 | 18 | 11 | 62 | $*$ |
| February, 1994 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 65 | 1 |
| May, 1993 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 49 | 1 |
| June, 1992 | 7 | 16 | 17 | 59 | 1 |

20 In April 2000 and earlier, the item was worded "Watch the local news about your viewing area? This usually comes on before the national news and then later at night at 10 or 11."
21 From February 1994 through April 2006, the item was worded "National Public Radio (NPR)." In May 1993 and earlier, the item was worded "Programs on National Public Radio, such as Morning Edition or All Things Considered." Current wording, "NPR, National Public Radio" has been used since May 2008, and results from these recent surveys are not strictly comparable with earlier results, which are shown for reference only.

## Q. 41 CONTI NUED...

|  | Hardly |  |  |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Regularly | Sometimes | ever | Never | DK/Ref |
| July, 1990 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 70 | * |
| June, 1990 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 69 | 1 |
| May, 1990 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 72 | * |
| April, 1990 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 71 | 1 |
| March, 1990 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 74 | * |
| February, 1990 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 74 | * |
| J anuary, 1990 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 78 | * |

n. Watch the PBS NewsHour ${ }^{22}$

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 7 | 20 | 15 | 57 | 1 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 7 | 18 | 16 | 59 | 1 |
| May, 2008 | 5 | 14 | 12 | 68 | 1 |
| April, 2006 | 5 | 16 | 14 | 63 | 2 |
| April, 2004 | 5 | 15 | 14 | 65 | 1 |
| April, 2002 | 5 | 13 | 15 | 66 | 1 |
| April, 2000 | 5 | 12 | 15 | 66 | 2 |
| April, 1998 | 4 | 14 | 14 | 67 | 1 |
| April, 1996 | 4 | 10 | 11 | 73 | 2 |
| July, 1994 | 7 | 23 | 11 | 58 | 1 |
| February, 1994 | 6 | 16 | 11 | 66 | 1 |
| May, 1993 | 10 | 24 | 14 | 51 | 1 |
| June, 1992 | 6 | 19 | 17 | 56 | 2 |
| July, 1990 | 7 | 16 | 11 | 66 | $*$ |
| June, 1990 | 7 | 16 | 12 | 64 | 1 |
| May, 1990 | 8 | 15 | 11 | 65 | 1 |
| April, 1990 | 6 | 16 | 11 | 66 | 1 |
| March, 1990 | 5 | 19 | 12 | 63 | 1 |
| February, 1990 | 5 | 15 | 11 | 69 | 0 |
| January, 1990 | 6 | 15 | 12 | 67 | $*$ |

o. Watch the Today Show, Good Morning America or CBS This Morning ${ }^{23}$

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 19 | 25 | 15 | 40 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 20 | 22 | 16 | 42 | $*$ |
| May, 2008 | 22 | 22 | 14 | 42 | $*$ |
| April, 2006 | 23 | 20 | 15 | 42 | $*$ |
| April, 2004 | 22 | 21 | 14 | 43 | $*$ |
| April, 2002 | 22 | 19 | 14 | 45 | $*$ |
| April, 2000 | 20 | 18 | 15 | 47 | $*$ |
| April, 1998 | 23 | 19 | 17 | 41 | $*$ |

p. Watch Sunday morning news shows such as Meet the Press, This Week or Face the Nation ${ }^{24}$

| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 12 | 19 | 15 | 53 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 11 | 20 | 16 | 52 | $*$ |
| May, 2008 | 13 | 19 | 15 | 53 | $*$ |
| April, 2006 | 12 | 19 | 14 | 55 | $*$ |
| April, 2004 | 12 | 20 | 15 | 53 | $*$ |
| May, 1993 | 18 | 32 | 15 | 35 | $*$ |
| June, 1992 | 15 | 25 | 21 | 39 | $*$ |
| July, 1990 | 13 | 24 | 14 | 49 | $*$ |

[^8]Q. 41 CONTI NUED...


ASK IF ENGLISH INTERVIEW (LANG=1) OR (SPANISH-LANGUAGE INTERVIEW (LANG=2) AND RESPONDENT GETS A LOT OR A LITTLE ENGLI SH-LANGUAGE MEDIA (Q.35=1,2)):
Q. 42 Now l'd like to ask you about some other television and radio programs. (First) how often do you... [INSERT FI RST ITEM; RANDOMIZE], regularly, sometimes, hardly ever or never? How about [I NSERT NEXT ITEM; RANDOMI ZE]. [READ ALL ANSWER CHOI CES AS NECESSARY; DO NOT OFFER LESS THAN THE FULL LIST OF CHOICES]

BASED ON INTERVIEWS CONDUCTED IN ENGLISH AND SPANISH-LANGUAGE INTERVIEWS AMONG THOSE WHO GET A LOT OR A LITTLE MEDIA IN ENGLISH [N=2962]:

|  |  |  |  | Hardly |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Watch the Sean Hannity show ${ }^{26}$ | Regularly | Sometimes | ever | Never | DK/Ref |
|  | May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 76 | 1 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 73 | 1 |
|  | May, 2008 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 74 | 1 |
| b. | Watch the Daily Show with J on Stewart |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 6 | 20 | 14 | 59 | 1 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 7 | 20 | 12 | 60 | 1 |
|  | May, 2008 | 5 | 18 | 14 | 62 | 1 |
|  | April, 2006 | 6 | 15 | 11 | 68 | * |
|  | April, 2004 | 3 | 12 | 10 | 75 | * |
|  | April, 2002 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 79 | 1 |
| c. | Listen to Rush Limbaugh's radio show |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 74 | 1 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 72 | * |
|  | May, 2008 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 76 | 1 |
|  | April, 2006 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 76 | * |
|  | April, 2004 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 74 | * |
|  | April, 2002 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 77 | * |
|  | April, 1998 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 73 | * |
|  | June, 1997 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 71 | 1 |
|  | April, 1996 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 70 | 1 |
|  | July, 1994 | 6 | 20 | 13 | 61 | * |
| d. | Watch Hardball with Chris Matthews |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 4 | 14 | 11 | 70 | 1 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 4 | 15 | 14 | 67 | * |
|  | May, 2008 | 4 | 15 | 12 | 68 | 1 |
| e. | Watch the O'Reilly Factor with Bill O'Reilly |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 8 | 19 | 12 | 60 | 1 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 10 | 20 | 13 | 57 | * |
|  | May, 2008 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 59 | * |

[^9]Q. 42 CONTI NUED...

|  |  |  |  | Hardly |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Regularly | Sometimes | ever | Never | DK/Ref |
|  | April, 2006 | 9 | 18 | 11 | 61 | 1 |
|  | April, 2004 | 8 | 18 | 11 | 63 | * |
|  | April, 2002 | 6 | 14 | 10 | 70 | * |
| f. | Watch the Colbert Report with Stephen Colbert |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 5 | 17 | 13 | 63 | 1 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 6 | 18 | 14 | 62 | * |
|  | May, 2008 | 5 | 14 | 10 | 70 | 1 |
| g. | Watch the Rachel Maddow show |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 80 | 1 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 81 | 1 |

## ASK IF ENGLISH INTERVIEW (LANG=1) OR (SPANISH-LANGUAGE INTERVIEW (LANG=2) AND RESPONDENT GETS A LOT OR A LITTLE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MEDIA (Q.35=1,2)):

Q. 43 Now I'd like to know how often you read certain types of print or online publications. (First,) How often do you read... [INSERT FIRST ITEM; RANDOMI ZE ITEMS a-c FOLLOWED BY ITEMS d-e IN ORDER], regularly, sometimes, hardly ever, or never? How about... [I NSERT NEXT ITEM; RANDOMI ZE]. [READ ALL ANSWER CHOI CES AS NECESSARY; DO NOT OFFER LESS THAN THE FULL LIST OF CHOICES]

BASED ON INTERVIEWS CONDUCTED IN ENGLISH AND SPANISH-LANGUAGE INTERVIEWS AMONG THOSE WHO GET A LOT OR A LITTLE MEDIA IN ENGLI SH [N=2962]:


[^10]Q. 43 CONTI NUED...

|  |  |  |  | Hardly |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Regularly | Sometimes | ever | Never | DK/Ref |
|  | April, 2000 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 80 | * |
|  | April, 1998 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 79 | 0 |
|  | February, 1994 | 2 | 6 | 14 | 78 | * |
|  | June, 1992 | 2 | 9 | 16 | 73 | * |
|  | July, 1990 | 2 | 8 | 11 | 79 | * |
|  | June, 1990 | 2 | 8 | 13 | 77 | * |
|  | May, 1990 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 79 | * |
|  | April, 1990 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 80 | * |
|  | March, 1990 | 2 | 7 | 13 | 78 | 0 |
|  | February, 1990 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 81 | * |
|  | J anuary, 1990 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 80 | 0 |
| C. | Magazines such as The Economist or Bloomberg Businessweek |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 3 | 12 | 12 | 72 | * |
| d. | A daily newspaper |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 38 | 27 | 11 | 23 | * |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 40 | 27 | 11 | 21 | * |
|  | May, 2008 | 46 | 26 | 9 | 19 | * |
|  | April, 2006 | 52 | 25 | 8 | 15 | * |
|  | April, 2004 | 54 | 25 | 8 | 13 | * |
|  | August, 1999 | 52 | 28 | 13 | 7 | * |
|  | February, 1997 | 56 | 24 | 9 | 11 | * |
|  | May, 1993 | 66 | 19 | 7 | 8 | * |
|  | February, 1992 | 71 | 19 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| e. | Local weekly community newspapers |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 30 | 28 | 12 | 29 | 1 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 30 | 28 | 14 | 27 | 1 |
|  | May, 2008 | 33 | 27 | 11 | 28 | 1 |
|  | April, 2006 | 35 | 27 | 10 | 28 | * |
|  | April, 2004 | 36 | 26 | 11 | 26 | 1 |

ASK IF ENGLISH I NTERVIEW (LANG=1) OR (SPANISH-LANGUAGE I NTERVI EW (LANG=2) AND
RESPONDENT GETS A LOT OR A LITTLE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MEDIA (Q.35=1,2)):
Q. 44 And thinking about some specific newspapers, how often do you read... [INSERT FIRST ITEM; RANDOMI ZE]? How about... [I NSERT NEXT ITEM; RANDOMI ZE] [READ ALL ANSWER CHOI CES AS NECESSARY; DO NOT OFFER LESS THAN THE FULL LIST OF CHOI CES]?

BASED ON I NTERVI EWS CONDUCTED I N ENGLI SH AND SPANI SH-LANGUAGE I NTERVI EWS AMONG THOSE WHO GET ANY MEDIA IN ENGLI SH [ N=2962]:

|  |  | Regularly | Sometimes | Hardly ever | Never | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 6 | 15 | 14 | 65 | 1 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 5 | 13 | 14 | 68 | * |
| b | The Wall Street Journal |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 4 | 15 | 15 | 65 | * |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 4 | 13 | 16 | 67 | * |
| c. USA Today |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 4 | 23 | 19 | 54 | 1 |
|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 4 | 24 | 19 | 53 | * |

NO QUESTI ONS 45-50

ASK (IF ENGLI SH-LANGUAGE INTERVIEW (LANG=1) AND GETS A LOT OR A LI TTLE SPANI SHLANGUAGE MEDIA (Q.36a=1)) OR IF SPANISH INTERVIEW (LANG=2):
Q. 51 I'd like to know how often you watch, listen or read news in Spanish. First, how often do you ... [I NSERT FI RST ITEM; RANDOMI ZE], regularly, sometimes, hardly ever or never? How about [I NSERT NEXT ITEM; RANDOMI ZE]. [READ ALL ANSWER CHOI CES AS NECESSARY; DO NOT OFFER LESS THAN THE FULL LIST OF CHOICES]

## BASED ON I NTERVIEWS CONDUCTED IN SPANI SH AND ON ENGLI SH-LANGUAGE

 I NTERVIEWS AMONG THOSE WHO GET A LOT OR A LITTLE MEDI A IN SPANI SH [ N=403]:|  |  | Regularly | Sometimes | Hardly Ever | Never | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Watch news programs on Univision May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 30 | 24 | 10 | 35 | 1 |
| b. | Watch news programs on Telemundo May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 27 | 28 | 9 | 35 | 1 |
| C. | Read Spanish-language newspapers May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 13 | 25 | 17 | 45 | * |
| d. | Watch Spanish-language cable news networks such as CNN en Español <br> May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 16 | 21 | 17 | 44 | 1 |
| e. | Listen to radio news in Spanish May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 15 | 22 | 16 | 47 | 1 |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=1496$ ]:
Just in general...
Q.52F1 How much do you enjoy keeping up with the news - a lot, some, not much, or not at all?

|  | A lot | Some | Not much | Not at all | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 43 | 37 | 14 | 6 | * |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 45 | 36 | 12 | 6 | 1 |
| May, 2008 | 52 | 32 | 10 | 5 | 1 |
| April, 2006 | 52 | 34 | 9 | 4 | 1 |
| April, 2004 | 52 | 37 | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| May, 2002 | 52 | 37 | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| April, 2002 | 48 | 36 | 11 | 4 | 1 |
| April, 2000 | 45 | 40 | 12 | 3 | * |
| April, 1998 | 50 | 37 | 11 | 2 | * |
| June, 1995 | 54 | 34 | 8 | 3 | 1 |
| February, 1994 | 53 | 35 | 9 | 2 | 1 |

## NO QUESTI ON 53

## ASK ALL:

Q. 54 Which comes closer to describing your view of the news media [READ AND RANDOMI ZE]?

| May 9-Jun 3 |  | Jun 8-28 | May | Apr | Apr |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{2012}$ |  | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2004}$ |
| 42 | All the news media are pretty much the same to me [OR] | ] 39 | 43 | 45 | 45 |
| 55 | There are a few news sources I trust more than others | 57 | 53 | 52 | 54 |
| 3 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 |

ASK ALL:
Q. 55 Thinking about the different kinds of political news available to you, what do you prefer ... [READ AND RANDOMI ZE]

| May 9-Jun 3 |  | Jun 8-28 | May | Dec | Early Apr | Jan |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{2012}$ |  | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2004}$ |
| 26 | Getting news from sources that share YOUR political point of view [OR] | 25 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 25 |
| 64 | Getting news from sources that DON'T have a particular political point of view | 62 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 67 |
| 10 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 13 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 |

## NO QUESTI ONS 56-59

## ASK ALL:

On another subject..
Q. 60 As I read the following list of items, please tell me if you happen to have each one, or not. Do you have [I NSERT ITEM; READ I N ORDER], or not? [INTERVI EWER NOTE: PLEASE BE SURE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN IPAD AND IPODD IN RESPONDENTS' ANSWERS.]

|  |  | Yes | No | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | A desktop or laptop computer |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 79 | 20 | * |
| b. | A cell phone that is a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry or Windows phone |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 48 | 51 | 1 |
| c. | A handheld device made primarily for e-book reading, such as a Nook or Kindle e-reader |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 19 | 81 | * |
| d. | A tablet computer, such as an iPad, Samsung Galaxy, Motorola Xoom or Kindle Fire |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 21 | 79 | * |
| e. | An iPod or MP3 player |  |  |  |
|  | May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 45 | 54 | * |

## ASK ALL:

INT1 Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?
ASK IF DOES NOT USE THE INTERNET ( $\operatorname{NT} 1=2,9$ ):
INT2 Do you send or receive email, at least occasionally?
May 9-J une 3
$\underline{2012}$
85 Yes
15 No/Don't know/Refused

## ASK ALL:

INT3 Do you access the internet on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile handheld device, at least occasionally?

May 9-June 3

| $\frac{2012}{55}$ |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 45 | Yes |
| $*$ | No |

* Don't know/Refused (VOL.)


## ASK ALL:

INT1 Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?
ASK IF DOES NOT USE THE INTERNET ( $\operatorname{NT} 1=2,9$ ):
INT2 Do you send or receive email, at least occasionally?

## ASK ALL:

INT3 Do you access the internet on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile handheld device, at least occasionally?

May 9-J une 3 $\underline{2012}$
86 NET: Internet user (Yes to INT1, INT2 or INT3)
14 No/Don't know/Refused to all

## ASK IF INTERNET USER (INT1=1 OR INT2=1 OR INT3=1):

Q. 61 How frequently do you get NEWS online or on a mobile device... would you say every day, 3 to 5 days per week, 1 or 2 days per week, once every few weeks, or less often?

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on internet
-----RESULTS BASED ON INTERNET USERS-----Based on internet
$32 \quad \frac{\text { users }}{37} \quad$ Every day

14 3-5 days per week
$11 \quad 13 \quad 1-2$ days per week
$\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { Once every few weeks } & 8 & 8 & 12 & 12 & 13 & 12 & 15 & 13\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ccl}6 & 19 & \text { Less often }\end{array}$
Jun 8-28 May Apr Apr Apr Apr Apr Jun ${\frac{2010}{}{ }^{29}}^{39} \frac{2008}{37} \frac{2006}{27} \quad \frac{2004}{27} \quad \frac{2002}{25} \quad \frac{2000}{27} \quad \frac{1998}{18} \quad \frac{1995}{6}$
$\begin{array}{lll}6 & 7 & \text { No/Never (VOL.) }\end{array}$
 14 -- Not an internet user
[3003] [2565]

## ASK IF EVER GETS NEWS ONLI NE (Q.61=1-5) [ $\mathrm{N}=2348$ ]:

Q. 62 What are some of the online sources you use for news and information? Just name a few of the sources that you go to the MOST often. [OPEN END; CODE UP TO THREE RESPONSES; PROBE FOR ADDI TI ONAL: "Anything else?"]

| May 9-Jun 3 |  | Jun $8-28$ <br> 2012 <br> 26 | Yahoo/Yahoo News |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 17 | Google/Google news | $\underline{2010}^{30}$ |  |
| 14 | CNN | 16 | Yahoo |
| 13 | Local sources | 15 | Google |
| 11 | MSN | 14 | MSN |
| 9 | Fox | 11 | Local |
| 6 | MSNBC | 8 | Fox |
| 5 | New York Times | 7 | AOL |
| 5 | AOL | 7 | MSNBC |
| 4 | Huffington Post | 6 | New York Times |
| 3 | Facebook | 4 | All ISP |
| 3 | ABC/ABC News | 2 | BBC |
| 3 | Wall Street Journal | 2 | Drudge Report |
| 2 | BBC | 2 | ABC |
| 2 | USA Today | 2 | USA Today |
| 2 | Internet service providers (ISPs) | 2 | Wall Street Journal |
| 2 | ESPN | 2 | NBC |
| 2 | Washington Post | 1 | Washington Post |
| 2 | The Drudge Report | 1 | Huffington Post |
| 1 | Univision | 1 | Facebook |
| 1 | Weather-related sources | 1 | NPR |
| 1 | NPR | 1 | Bing |
| 1 | CBS/CBS News | 1 | ESPN |
| 1 | AP/Reuters | 1 | CBS |
| 1 | YouTube |  |  |
| 1 | NBC/NBC News |  |  |
| 1 | Los Angeles Times |  |  |
| 1 | Bing |  |  |
| 1 | Bloomberg | 18 | Other |
| 14 | Other |  | Don't know/Refused |
| 15 | Don't know/Refused |  |  |

Figures add to more than $100 \%$ because of multiple responses.

## Q. 62 TRENDS FOR COMPARI SON...

## ASK IF EVER GET NEWS ONLI NE:

What websites do you use to get news and information? Just name a few of the websites that you go to the MOST often. [OPEN END; CODE UP TO THREE RESPONSES; DO NOT NEED TO TYPE ".com" EXTENSION]

| May |  | April |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{2008}{ }^{31}$ |  | $\underline{2006}$ |  |
| 28 | Yahoo | 31 | MSN/NBC |
| 19 | MSN/Microsoft | 23 | Yahoo |
| 17 | CNN | 23 | CNN |
| 11 | Google | 9 | Google |
| 10 | MSNBC/NBC | 8 | AOL |
| 8 | AOL | 8 | Fox |
| 7 | Fox | 5 | New York Times |
| 4 | New York Times | 5 | USA Today |
| 4 | Local news website | 4 | ESPN/Sports-related |
| 2 | BBC | 4 | ABC |
| 2 | ESPN/sports-related | 3 | Drudge Report |
| 2 | ABC | 3 | Cable homepage |
| 2 | Drudge Report | 2 | BBC |
| 2 | CNBC | 2 | Washington Post |
| 2 | Wall Street Journal | 1 | CBS |
| 2 | USA Today | 1 | Los Angeles Times |
| 2 | Washington Post | 1 | Wall Street Journal |
| 2 | ISP |  |  |
| 1 | CBS |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | Don't like/Misunderstood |
| 25 | Other website | 39 | Other websites |
| 10 | Misunderstood/DK/Refused | 7 | Don't know/Refused |

Figures add to more than $100 \%$ because of multiple responses.

## ASK IF EVER GETS NEWS ONLINE (Q.61=1-5):

Q. 63 Have you ever used search engines such as Google, Yahoo or Bing to search for news on a particular subject you are interested in? [IF YES] How often do you do this, every day, 3 to 5 days per week, 1 or 2 days per week, once every few weeks, or less often?

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on:
BASED ON ONLINE NEWS USERS
Internet Online

| Jun 8-28 <br> $\underline{2010}$ <br> 23 | May <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | Apr <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | Apr <br> 21 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{2004}$ |  |  |  |
| 19 | 18 | 10 | 7 |
| 14 | 22 | 20 | 12 |
| 10 | 18 | 21 | 15 |
| 12 | 12 | 15 | 18 |
| $*$ | $*$ | 20 | 30 |
|  | $*$ | $*$ |  |


| Total | users | news users |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 17 | 19 | 21 |  | Yes, Every day |
| 16 | 19 | 21 |  | Yes, 3-5 days per week |
| 15 | 18 | 19 |  | Yes, 1-2 days per week |
| 11 | 13 | 14 |  | Yes, Once every few weeks |
| 9 | 11 | 11 |  | Yes, Less often |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | No, Never done this |  |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |  |
| 6 | 8 | -- | Not an online news user |  |
| 14 | -- | -- | Not an internet user |  |
| $[3003]$ | $[2565]$ | $[2348]$ |  |  |

[^11]
## ASK IF FORM 2 AND I NTERNET USER (I NT1=1 OR INT2=1 OR I NT3=1):

Q.63F2 When you are online, do you ever come across news even when you are online for purposes other than getting news?
May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on:
Internet

## ASK IF INTERNET USER (INT1=1 OR INT2=1 OR INT3=1):

Q. 64 How often, if ever, do you read blogs about politics or current events? [READ]

May 9-J un 3, 2012 Based on:

Internet
Regularly
Sometimes
Hardly ever
Never
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
Not an internet user

| Jun 8-28, 2010 |  | May $2008{ }^{33}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Internet |  | Internet |
| Total | users | Total | users |
| 9 | 11 | 10 | 14 |
| 19 | 24 | 13 | 20 |
| 22 | 27 | 19 | 28 |
| 31 | 38 | 25 | 37 |
| * | * | * | * |
| 18 | -- | 33 | -- |

## NO QUESTI ONS 65-66

## ASK I F MOBI LE I NTERNET USER (I NT3=1):

Q. 67 How often, if ever, do you get news or news headlines on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile handheld device? [READ]

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on:
Mobile

| Total | Internet <br> Toter | Mobile <br> internet |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 15 | $\frac{\text { users }}{18}$ | $\frac{\text { users }}{28}$ | Regularly |
| 13 | 15 | 23 | Sometimes |
| 11 | 13 | 20 | Hardly ever [OR] |
| 16 | 18 | 29 | Never |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 45 | 36 | -- | Not mobile internet user |
| $[3003]$ | $[2565]$ | $[1454]$ |  |

[^12]
## Q. 67 TRENDS FOR COMPARI SON...

ASK IF INTERNET/ E-MAIL ON CELL PHONE:
How often, if ever, do you get news or news headlines on a cell phone [READ]?
J un 8-28, 2010
Based on:
Use Cell phone internet

Regularly

| Total |  | owners |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 |  | on cell |  |
| 6 | 8 | 24 |  |
| 7 | 8 | 18 |  |
| 7 | 8 | 20 |  |
| 13 | 16 | 38 |  |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |  |
| 39 | 47 | -- |  |
| 9 | 11 | -- |  |
| 17 | -- | -- |  |

## ASK IF HAS TABLET COMPUTER:

Now, thinking about your iPad or tablet computer, how often, if ever, do you get news or news headlines on your tablet computer [READ]?
$\left.\begin{array}{lcc} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Jun 8-28, } \mathbf{2 0 1 0} \\ \text { Based on: }\end{array} \\ \text { Tablet }\end{array}\right\}$

ASK IF MOBI LE I NTERNET USER (I NT3=1):
Q. 68 Have you ever downloaded an application or "app" that allows you to access news or news headlines on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile handheld device, or not?

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Based on:Mobile internet |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Total | users |  |
| 25 | 45 | Yes |
| 30 | 55 | No |
| * | * | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 45 | -- | Not a mobile internet user |
| [3003] | [1454] |  |

## TREND FOR COMPARISON:

## ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS:

Have you ever downloaded an application or "app" that allows you to access news or news headlines on a cell phone, or not?

J une 8-28, 2010
Based on:
Cell phone
Total owners
1620
$66 \quad 80$
Not a cell phone owner 17 --

```
Yes
```

Yes
No
No
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

```
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
```

    * *
    
## ASK IF I NTERNET USER (I NT1=1 OR I NT2=1 OR I NT3=1):

Q. 69 How often, if ever, do you get news or news headlines by email? [READ]

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on:
Internet

| Total | users |
| :---: | :---: |
| 13 | 15 |
| 14 | 17 |
| 18 | 21 |
| 40 | 46 |
| $*$ | 1 |
| 14 | -- |
| $[3003]$ | $[2565]$ |

Regularly
Sometimes
Hardly ever
Never
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
Not an internet user

J un 8-28, 2010
Based on:
Internet
$\frac{\text { Total }}{12} \frac{\text { users }}{14}$
$15 \quad 18$
$20 \quad 24$
$36 \quad 43$

*     * 

ASK IF GETS NEWS BY EMAIL (Q.69=1-3):
Q. 70 Did you get any news or news headlines by email YESTERDAY, or not?

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on:
Internet

| $\frac{\text { Total }}{}$ | users |
| :---: | :---: |
| 16 | 18 |
| 28 | 32 |
| 2 | 3 |
| 40 | 47 |
| 14 | -- |
| $[3003]$ | $[2565]$ |

J un 8-28, 2010
Based on:
Internet
$\frac{\text { Total }}{14} \frac{\text { users }}{17}$
Yes, got news yesterday $\quad 14 \quad 17$
No, did not get news yesterday 3137
Don't know/Refused (VOL.) 2
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Do not get news by email } 36 & 44\end{array}$
Not an internet user
18 --

## ASK IF GETS NEWS BY EMAIL (Q.69=1-3):

Q. 71 Do you get news or news headlines by email directly from any news organizations or journalists, or not?

May 9-J un 3, 2012
J un 8-28, 2010
Based on:
Internet
Based on:

| $\frac{\text { Total }}{12}$ | $\frac{\text { users }}{14}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 33 | 39 |
| $*$ | 1 |
| 40 | 47 |
| 14 | -- |
| $[3003]$ | $[2565]$ |

Yes, get news directly from news organizations or journalists
Total users

No, do not get news directly from news orgs. or journalists $\quad 3643$
Don't know/Refused (VOL.) $\quad 1 \quad 1$
Do not get news by email
$36 \quad 44$
[3003] [2565]

## ASK IF INTERNET USER (INT1=1 OR INT2=1 OR INT3=1):

Q. 72 How often, if ever, do you send news or news headlines by email? [READ]

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on:
Internet

| $\frac{\text { Total }}{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| users |  |
| 11 | 12 |
| 20 | 23 |
| 52 | 60 |
| $*$ | $*$ |
| 14 | -- |
| $[3003]$ | $[2565]$ |

[3003] [2565]

J un 8-28, 2010
Based on: Internet
$\frac{\text { Total }}{3} \quad \frac{\text { users }}{4}$
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Sometimes } & 11 & 13\end{array}$
es
Hardly ever
Never
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
Not an internet user

1923
4960

*     * 

ASK IF INTERNET USER (INT1=1 OR INT2=1 OR I NT3=1):
Q. 73 Do you ever use Twitter or read Twitter messages, or not?

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on:
Internet

| Total | users |
| :---: | :---: |
| 13 | 15 |
| 73 | 85 |
| $*$ | $*$ |
| 14 | -- |
| $[3003]$ | $[2565]$ |

Yes
No
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
Not an internet user

ASK IF USES TWITTER (Q.73=1):
Q. 74 How often, if ever, do you see news or news headlines on Twitter? [READ]

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on:
Internet Twitter

| Total | users | users |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 4 | 27 | Regularly |
| 4 | 4 | 28 | Sometimes |
| 4 | 4 | 27 | Hardly ever |
| 2 | 3 | 17 | Never |
| * | * | * | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 73 | 85 | -- | Do not use Twitter |
| 14 | -- | -- | Not an internet user |
| [3003] | [2565] | [324] |  |

Jun 8-28, 2010 ${ }^{34}$

## Based on:

 Internet Twitter| Total | users | users |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 2 | 17 |
| 1 | 2 | 15 |
| 3 | 5 | 27 |
| 4 | 5 | 42 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 73 | 89 | -- |
| 18 | -- | -- |

ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM TWITTER (Q.74=1-3):
Q. 75 Did you see any news or news headlines on Twitter YESTERDAY, or not?

| May 9-J un 3, 2012Based on: |  |  |  | J un 8-28, 2010 ${ }^{35}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Based on: |  |
|  | Internet | Twitter |  |  | Internet | Twitter |
| Total | users | users |  | Total | users | users |
| 3 | 4 | 26 | Yes, saw news yesterday on Twitter | 2 | 2 | 18 |
| 7 | 8 | 56 | No, did not see news yesterday on Twitter | 4 | 5 | 41 |
| * | * | 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | * | * | * |
| 2 | 3 | 18 | Never see news on Twitter | 4 | 5 | 42 |
| 73 | 85 | -- | Do not use Twitter | 83 | 89 | -- |
| 14 | -- | -- | Not an internet user | 19 | -- | -- |
| [3003] | [2565] | [324] |  |  |  |  |

## ASK IF USES TWITTER (Q.73=1):

Q. 76 How often, if ever, do you tweet or re-tweet news or news headlines through Twitter? [READ]

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on:
Internet Twitter

| Total | users | users |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | 9 | Regularly |
| 2 | 2 | 16 | Sometimes |
| 4 | 5 | 34 | Hardly ever [OR] |
| 5 | 6 | 41 | Never |
| * | * | * | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 73 | 85 | -- | Do not use Twitter |
| 14 | -- | -- | Not an internet user |
| [3003] | [2565] | [324] |  |

J un 8-28, $2010^{36}$

| Jun 8-28, 2010 <br> Based on: <br> Intal <br> Internet <br> users |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | | Twitter |
| :---: |
| Total |
| 1 |

[^13]
## ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM TWI TTER (Q.74=1-3):

Q. 77 Do you follow any news organizations or journalists on Twitter, or not?

| May 9-J un 3, 2012Based on: |  |  |  | J un 8-28, 2010 ${ }^{37}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Based on: |  |  |
| Based on: |  |  |  |  | Internet | Twitter |
| Total | users | users |  | Total | users | users |
| 5 | 5 | 36 | Yes | 2 | 3 | 24 |
| 6 | 7 | 47 | No | 3 | 4 | 34 |
| * | * | * | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | * | * | * |
| 2 | 3 | 18 | Never see news on Twitter | 4 | 5 | 42 |
| 73 | 85 | -- | Do not use Twitter | 73 | 89 | -- |
| 14 | -- | -- | Not an internet user | 18 | -- | -- |
| [3003] | [2565] | [324] |  |  |  |  |

## ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM TWI TTER (Q.74=1-3):

Q. 78 Thinking about the political news you see on Twitter, do you prefer ...[READ AND RANDOMIZE]

## May 9-J un 3, 2012

Based on:
Internet Twitter

| Total | users | users |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 4 | 26 | Sources that share YOUR political point of view |
| 7 | 8 | 52 | Sources that DON'T have a particular point of view |
| 1 | 1 | 4 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 2 | 3 | 18 | Never see news on Twitter |
| 73 | 85 | -- | Do not use Twitter |
| 14 | -- | -- | Not an internet user |
| [3003] | [2565] | [324] |  |

## NO QUESTI ON 79

## ASK IF INTERNET USER (INT1=1 OR I NT2=1 or INT3=1):

Q. 80 Do you ever use social networking sites, such as Facebook, Google Plus or Linkedln, or not?

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on:
Internet

| Total | $\frac{\text { users }}{}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 54 | 63 |
| 31 | 37 |
| $*$ | $*$ |
| 14 | -- |
| $[3003]$ | $[2565$ |

## ASK IF USE SOCI AL NETWORKI NG (Q.80=1):

Q. 81 How often, if ever, do you see news or news headlines on social networking sites? [READ]

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 |  |  |  | Jun 8-28, 2010 ${ }^{38}$ |  |  | TREND FOR COMPARISON: May $2008{ }^{39}$ Based on: Have SNS profile |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Based on: |  |  |  | Based on: |  |  |  |
|  | Internet | SNS |  |  | Internet | Have SNS |  |
| Total | users | users |  | Total | users | profile |  |
| 20 | 23 | 36 | Regularly | 7 | 9 | 16 | 10 |
| 15 | 18 | 29 | Sometimes | 12 | 14 | 26 | 20 |
| 12 | 14 | 22 | Hardly ever | 10 | 12 | 22 | 27 |
| 7 | 8 | 13 | Never | 16 | 20 | 36 | 43 |
| * | * | * | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | * | * | * | * |
| 31 | 37 | -- | Do not use social networking | 37 | 45 | -- |  |
| 14 | -- | -- | Not an internet user | 18 | -- | -- |  |
| [3003] | [2565] | [1512] |  |  |  |  |  |

ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM SOCI AL NETWORKI NG SITES (Q.81=1-3):
Q. 82 Did you see any news or news headlines on social networking sites YESTERDAY, or not?

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 |  |  |  | J un 8-28, 2010 ${ }^{40}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Based on: |  |  |  | Based on: |  |  |
|  | Internet | SNS |  |  | Internet | Have SNS |
| Total | users | users |  | Total | users | profile |
| 19 | 23 | 36 | Yes, saw news yesterday on SNS | 9 | 11 | 19 |
| 27 | 31 | 49 | No, did not see news yesterday on SNS | 20 | 24 | 43 |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 7 | 9 | 14 | Never see news on SNS | 17 | 20 | 37 |
| 31 | 37 | -- | Do not use SNS | 37 | 45 | -- |
| 14 | -- | -- | Not an internet user | 18 | -- | -- |
| [3003] | [2565] | [1512] |  |  |  |  |

ASK IF USE SOCI AL NETWORKI NG SITES (Q.80=1):
Q. 83 How often, if ever, do you share news or news headlines on social networking sites? [READ]

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 |  |  |  | Jun 8-28, 2010 ${ }^{41}$ |  |  | TREND FOR COMPARISON: May $2008{ }^{42}$ Based on: Have SNS profile |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Based on: |  |  |  | Based on: |  |  |  |
|  | Internet | SNS |  |  | Internet | Have SNS |  |
| Total | users | users |  | Total | users | profile |  |
| 5 | 6 | 10 | Regularly | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| 13 | 15 | 24 | Sometimes | 8 | 9 | 17 | 18 |
| 15 | 17 | 27 | Hardly ever | 9 | 11 | 20 | 19 |
| 21 | 25 | 39 | Never | 27 | 33 | 59 | 57 |
| * | * | * | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | * | * | * | * |
| 31 | 37 | -- | Do not use social networking | 37 | 45 | -- |  |
| 14 | -- | -- | Not an internet user | 18 | -- | -- |  |
| [3003] | [2565] | [1512] |  |  |  |  |  |

38
39

40
40
41
42

For Jun 8-28, 2010, the question asked how often you "get news or news headlines through social networking sites." In May 2008, the question was worded: "How often do you get information about local, national or international news through social networking pages?" Also, the question was asked of those who said yes to this question: "Do you have a profile on MySpace, Facebook or another social networking site, or not?"
For Jun 8-28, 2010, the question asked whether you got news or news headlines yesterday through SNS sites. For Jun 8-28, 2010, the question asked how often you "post news or news headlines on social networking sites." In May 2008, the question was worded: "How often do you share information about local, national or international news on your social networking page?" Also, the question was asked only of those who said yes to this question: Do you have a profile on MySpace, Facebook or another social networking site, or not?"

ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM SOCI AL NETWORKI NG SITES (Q.81=1-3):
Q. 84 Do you get news or news headlines on social networking sites directly from any news organizations or journalists, or not?

May 9-J un 3, 2012

|  | Based on: <br> Internet <br> Total | SNS <br> users |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 10 $\frac{\text { users }}{12}$  <br> 36 42 66 | Yes |  |  |
| $*$ | 1 | 1 | No |
| 7 | 9 | 14 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 31 | 37 | -- | Do not use SNS |
| 14 | -- | -- | Not an internet user |
| $[3003]$ | $[2565]$ | $[1512]$ |  |

Jun 8-28, $2010^{43}$
Based on:
Internet Have SNS

| Total | users | profile |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 9 | 16 |
| 21 | 26 | 47 |
| * | * | * |
| 17 | 20 | 37 |
| 37 | 45 | -- |
| 18 | -- | -- |

ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM SOCI AL NETWORKI NG SITES (Q.81=1-3):
Q. 85 Thinking about the political news you see on social networking sites, do you prefer ... [READ AND RANDOMI ZE]

May 9-J un 3, 2012


ASK IF INTERNET USER (INT1=1 OR INT2=1 OR INT3=1):
Q. 86 How often, if ever, do you watch or listen to news podcasts on a computer, tablet, cell phone or MP3 player? [READ]

May 9-J un 3, 2012
Based on:
Mobile

| Internet | internet <br> Total <br> users |
| :---: | :---: |
| users |  |


| 5 |  | 6 |  | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
|  |  | Regularly |  |  |
| 13 |  | 16 |  | 19 |
|  | Sometimes |  |  |  |
| 18 |  | 21 |  | 22 |
|  | Hardly ever [OR] |  |  |  |
| 48 | 57 | 51 |  | Never |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |  | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 14 | -- | -- | Not an internet user |  |
| $[3003]$ | $[2565]$ | $[1454]$ |  |  |

[^14]
## Q. 86 TREND FOR COMPARISON...

ASK IF INTERNET USER:
Q. 70 How often, if ever, do you watch or listen to news podcasts [READ]?

| Jun $\mathbf{8 - 2 8 , 2 0 1 0}$ <br> Based on: <br> Internet users |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\frac{\text { w/MP3 players }}{3}$ |
| 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 13 |
| 29 | 16 |
| $*$ | 64 |
| 54 | 1 |
|  | -- |

ASK IF WATCH/ LISTEN TO PODCASTS (Q.86=1-3):
Q. 87 Did you watch or listen to a news podcast YESTERDAY, or not?

## May 9-J un 3, 2012

Regularly
Sometimes
Hardly ever
Never
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
Not an internet user and/or do not have an MP3 player

54

|  | Based on: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| Internet | Mobile <br> internet |  |  |
| $\frac{\text { Total }}{8}$ | $\frac{\text { users }}{9}$ | $\frac{\text { users }}{11}$ | Yes |
| 29 | 34 | 38 | No |
| $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 49 | 57 | 51 | Not a podcast watcher/listener |
| 14 | -- | -- | Not an internet user |
| $[3003]$ | $[2565]$ | $[1454]$ |  |

TREND FOR COMPARISON:
ASK IF WATCH/ LISTEN TO PODCASTS:
Did you watch or listen to a podcast YESTERDAY, or not?

|  | Jun 8-28, 2010 <br> Based on: |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Internet users |  |
| Yes, watched/listened yesterday | $\frac{\text { Total }}{}$ | $\frac{\text { w/MP3 players }}{}$ |
| No, did not watch/listen yesterday | 12 | 9 |
| Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | 26 |
| Do not watch/listen to podcasts | 30 | 6 |
| Not an internet user and/or do not have an MP3 player | 54 | -- |

## NO QUESTI ONS 88-89

ASK IF REGULARLY READ NATI ONAL NEWSPAPERS OR MAGAZI NES (Q.44a-c=1 OR Q.43b-c=1):
Q. 90 Thinking about a few of the sources you read regularly, do you read [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] [RANDOMIZE: mostly in print OR mostly on a computer or mobile device BUT KEEP IN SAME ORDER FOR ALL ITEMS ASKED]?

| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 41 | 55 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

I F Q.44b=1, ASK [ $N=142$ ]:
b. The Wall Street Journal May 9-Jun 3, 2012

| Mostly in | Mostly on a <br> computer or <br> print | (VOL.) <br> Bobile device | equally |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Q. 90 CONTI NUED...

| Q.90 CONT | Mostly in print | Mostly on a computer or mobile device | (VOL.) <br> Both equally | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { IF Q.44C=1, ASK [ } N=127 \text { ]: } \\ & \text { c. USA Today } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 48 | 48 | 2 | 2 |

IF Q.43b=1, ASK [ $\mathrm{N}=103$ ]:
d. Magazines such as the Atlantic, Harpers and the New Yorker

May 9-Jun 3, 2012
72
23
2
IF Q.43c=1, ASK [ $\mathrm{N}=111$ ]:
e. Magazines such as the Economist and Bloomberg Businessweek

| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 55 | 37 | 2 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

ASK IF LISTEN TO NPR REGULARLY (Q.41m=1) [ $\mathrm{N}=398$ ]:
Q. 91 Do you listen to NPR [RANDOMI ZE WITH COMPUTER/ MOBI LE IN SAME ORDER AS Q.90: mostly on the radio OR mostly on a computer or mobile device]?

| May 9-Jun 3 <br> $\frac{2012}{81}$ | Mostly on the radio |
| :---: | :--- |
| 11 | Mostly on a computer or mobile device |
| 5 | Both radio and computer/mobile equally (VOL.) |
| 2 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

NO QUESTI ONS 92-94

## RANDOMI ZE Q. 95 THROUGH Q. 98

## ASK ALL:

Next I would like to ask you about some things that have been in the news. Not everyone will have heard about them...
Q. 95 Do you happen to know which political party has a majority in the U.S. House of Representatives? [READ AND RANDOMI ZE]

|  | Democrats | Republicans | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 22 | 54 | 24 |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 70 | 12 | 19 |
| Oct 1-4, 2009 | 75 | 13 | 12 |
| Jun 18-21, 2009 | 76 | 12 | 12 |
| Mar 26-29, 2009 | 86 | 12 | 2 |
| Dec 4-7, 2008 | 82 | 11 | 7 |
| Feb 28-Mar 2, 2008 | 70 | 26 | 4 |
| Aug 16-19, 2007 | 78 | 19 | 3 |
| February, 2007 | 76 | 10 | 14 |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON: ${ }^{44}$ |  |  |  |
| May, 2008 | 53 | 15 | 32 |
| Late October, 2006 | 4 | 58 | 38 |
| April, 2006 | 6 | 64 | 30 |
| April, 2004 | 8 | 56 | 36 |
| June, 2001 | 34 | 31 | 35 |
| August, 1999 | 8 | 55 | 37 |
| December, 1998 | 11 | 56 | 33 |
| June, 1997 | 6 | 50 | 44 |
| April, 1996 | 8 | 70 | 22 |
| June, 1995 | 5 | 73 | 22 |
| July, 1994 | 60 | 18 | 22 |

Q95 CONTI NUED...

February, 1994
September, 1992
June, 1992
May, 1992

| Democrats |  |  | (VOL.) <br> Republicans |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{5 8}$ |  | DK/Ref |  |
| $\mathbf{4 6}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
| $\mathbf{4 4}$ |  |  | 45 |
| $\mathbf{4 9}$ |  | 12 | 44 |
| $\mathbf{6 8}$ |  | 16 | 39 |
|  |  |  | 16 |

Correct answers in bold.
RANDOMI ZE Q. 95 THROUGH Q. 98
ASK ALL:
Q. 96 Do you happen to know if the national unemployment rate as reported by the government is currently closer to [READ IN ORDER]?

May 9-J un 3, 2012

| $\frac{5 \%}{5}$ | $\frac{\mathbf{8 \%}}{\mathbf{5 2}}$ | $\frac{15 \%}{14}$ | $\frac{21 \%}{8}$ | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{5 \%}{3}$ | $\frac{\mathbf{9 \%}}{\mathbf{5 7}}$ | $\frac{15 \%}{14}$ | $\frac{21 \%}{11}$ | (VK/Ref <br> (VOL.) |
|  |  |  |  | (VOL.) |
| $\frac{5 \%}{3}$ | $\frac{\mathbf{1 0 \%}}{\mathbf{5 3}}$ | $\frac{15 \%}{16}$ | $\frac{20 \%}{11}$ | $\frac{\text { DK/Ref }}{17}$ |
| 3 | $\mathbf{5 4}$ | 16 | 10 | 18 |
| 2 | $\mathbf{5 5}$ | 15 | 15 | 12 |
| 4 | $\mathbf{5 3}$ | 15 | 18 | 10 |

Jul 1-5, 2010
Jan 14-17, 2010
Oct 1-4, 2009

Mar 26-29, 2009

| $\frac{4 \%}{3}$ | $\frac{8 \%}{53}$ | $\frac{12 \%}{24}$ | $\frac{16 \%}{18}$ | $\frac{\text { DK/Ref }}{2}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## RANDOMI ZE Q. 95 THROUGH Q. 98 <br> ASK ALL:

Q. 97 Is Angela Merkel the leader of [READ AND RANDOMI ZE]...

May 9-Jun 3 $\underline{2012}$
22 Germany

4 France
$5 \quad$ The International Monetary Fund
4 NATO
65 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

## RANDOMI ZE Q. 95 THROUGH Q. 98

ASK ALL:
Q. 98 Which person - [RANDOMI ZE] Mitt Romney or Barack Obama - is more supportive of increasing taxes on higher income people?

```
May 9-Jun 3
        2012
            67
            Barack Obama
            13
            Mitt Romney
            Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
```


## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ N=1507]:

Q.99F2 Are you more the kind of person who gets the news at regular times, or are you more the kind of person who checks in on the news from time to time?

| May 9-Jun 3 |  | Jun 8-28 | May | Apr | Apr | Apr |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{2012}$ |  | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2006}{ }^{45}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2002}$ |
| 37 | Gets news at regular times | 38 | 45 | 50 | 52 | 49 |
| 57 | Checks in from time to time | 57 | 51 | 48 | 46 | 48 |
| 5 | Neither (VOL.) | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY:
Q. 100 Now, I'm going to read you a list of different types of news. Please tell me how closely you follow this type of news either in the newspaper, on television, radio or the internet...? First, [READ AND RANDOMI ZE] do you follow this very closely, somewhat closely, not very closely, not at all closely? [ONLY AS NECESSARY: REPEAT FULL SET OF ANSWER CHOI CES]How about... ${ }^{46}$

## BASED ON FORM 1 [ $\mathrm{N}=1496$ ]:

a.F1 News about political figures and events in Washington

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 17 | 41 | 22 | 19 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| May, 2008 | 21 | 45 | 19 | 14 | 1 |
| April, 2006 | 17 | 45 | 21 | 16 | 1 |
| April, 2004 | 24 | 45 | 17 | 14 | $*$ |
| April, 2002 | 21 | 45 | 19 | 15 | $*$ |
| April, 2000 | 17 | 43 | 23 | 17 | $*$ |
| April, 1998 | 19 | 46 | 22 | 13 | $*$ |
| April, 1996 | 16 | 43 | 28 | 13 | $*$ |

b.F1 Business and finance

May 9-Jun 3, 201
May, 2008

| Very | Somewhat <br> closely | Not very <br> closely | Not at all | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| closely | $\underline{\text { closely }}$ | $\underline{\text { DK/Ref }}$ |  |  |

April, 2006
April, 2004
April, 2002
April, 2000
April, 1998
April, 1996
36
15
16

April,
May 9-J un 3, 2012
May, 2008
April, 2006
April, 2004
April, 2002
April, 2000
April, 1998
April, 1996
35
34

37
35
36
36
37

| 41 | 23 | 21 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 42 | 22 | 19 | 1 |
| 45 | 19 | 19 | $*$ |
| 44 | 16 | 16 | $*$ |
| 44 | 18 | 17 | $*$ |
| 45 | 24 | 17 | $*$ |
| 46 | 23 | 15 | $*$ |
| 46 | 26 | 12 | $*$ |

## BASED ON FORM 1A [ $\mathrm{N}=779$ ]:

d.F1a Sports

| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 26 | 24 | 18 | 31 | 1 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May, 2008 | 20 | 24 | 18 | 38 | $*$ |
| April, 2006 | 23 | 25 | 19 | 33 | $*$ |
| April, 2004 | 35 | 27 | 17 | 31 | $*$ |
| April, 2002 | 25 | 28 | 18 | 29 | $*$ |
| April, 2000 | 27 | 25 | 19 | 29 | $*$ |
| April, 1998 | 27 | 28 | 18 | 27 | $*$ |
| April, 1996 | 26 | 2 | 21 | 25 | $*$ |

$45 \quad$ In April 2006 and earlier, the question wording was: "Are you more the kind of person who watches or listens to the news at regular times, or are you more the kind of person who checks in on the news from time to time?"
46 In April 2006, "the internet" was added to the question wording.

## Q. 100 CONTI NUED...

$\left.\begin{array}{ccccccc} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Very } \\ \text { closely }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Somewhat } \\ \text { closely }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Not very } \\ \text { closely }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Not at all } \\ \text { closely }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { (VOL.) } \\ \text { DK/Ref }\end{array} \\ & \text { People and events in your own community }\end{array}\right)$

## Q. 100 CONTI NUED...

April, 2004

| Very <br> closely | Somewhat <br> closely | Not very <br> closely | Not at all <br> closely | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26 | 46 | $\frac{14}{\text { DK }}$ | 13 |  |
| 29 | 45 | 16 | 13 | $*$ |
| 34 | 45 | 15 | 11 | $*$ |
| 34 | 46 | 12 | 8 | $*$ |
|  | 44 | 14 | 7 | 1 |

ASK ALL FORM 1 [ $\mathrm{N}=1496$ ]:
RANDOMI ZE SUBJ ECT OF QUESTI ONS 101 THROUGH 103, KEEPING QUESTI ON WORDING IN ORDER:
Q. 101 Which of the following two statements best describes you: "I follow INTERNATIONAL news closely ONLY when something important is happening" OR "I follow INTERNATIONAL news closely most of the time, whether or not something important is happening"? ${ }^{47}$

| $\begin{gathered} \text { May 9-J un } 3 \\ \underline{2012} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2008} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2006} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ 2004 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2002} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ 2000 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{1998} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 56 | Only when something important is happening | 56 | 58 | 47 | 61 | 64 | 63 |
| 39 | Most of the time, whether or not something important is happening | 39 | 39 | 52 | 37 | 33 | 34 |
| 5 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

## ASK ALL FORM 1 [ $\mathrm{N}=1496$ ]:

RANDOMI ZE SUBJ ECT OF QUESTI ONS 101 THROUGH 103, KEEPI NG QUESTI ON WORDI NG IN ORDER:
Q. 102 I'd like to ask the same question, but about NATIONAL news...Which best describes you: "I follow NATIONAL news closely ONLY when something important is happening" OR "I follow NATIONAL news closely most of the time, whether or not something important is happening"?

| $\begin{gathered} \text { May 9-J un } 3 \\ \underline{\underline{2012}} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Apr} \\ \underline{2008} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2006} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2004} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2002} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2000} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ 1998 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 44 | Only when something important is happening | 41 | 43 | 43 | 45 | 50 | 46 |
| 54 | Most of the time, whether or not something important is happening | 55 | 55 | 55 | 53 | 48 | 52 |
| 3 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

ASK ALL FORM 1 [ $\mathrm{N}=1496$ ]:
RANDOMI ZE SUBJ ECT OF QUESTI ONS 101 THROUGH 103, KEEPI NG QUESTI ON WORDI NG IN ORDER:
Q. 103 And just once more about LOCAL COMMUNITY news...Which best describes you: "I follow LOCAL COMMUNITY news closely ONLY when something important is happening" OR "I follow LOCAL COMMUNITY news closely most of the time, whether or not something important is happening"?

| $\begin{gathered} \text { May 9-Jun } 3 \\ \underline{2012} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2008} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2004} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ \underline{2002} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ 2000 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apr } \\ 1998 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39 | Only when something important is happening | 40 | 41 | 43 | 41 | 40 | 38 |
| 57 | Most of the time, whether or not something important is happening | 57 | 57 | 55 | 56 | 58 | 61 |
| 4 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

ASK ALL:
PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?
ASK IF INDEP/ NO PREF/ OTHER/ DK/ REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):
PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | (VOL.) <br> No preference | (VOL.) Other party | (VOL.) DK/Ref | Lean Rep | Lean Dem |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 24 | 32 | 36 | 4 | * | 4 | 13 | 14 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 24 | 31 | 39 | 3 | * | 2 | 15 | 15 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 24 | 34 | 36 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 17 |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 26 | 32 | 36 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 17 |
| J an 11-16, 2012 | 22 | 31 | 42 | 3 | * | 2 | 17 | 16 |
| J an 4-8, 2012 | 26 | 31 | 35 | 4 | * | 4 | 14 | 14 |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 23 | 33 | 38 | 3 | * | 2 | 12 | 17 |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 24 | 33 | 38 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 15 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 23 | 33 | 38 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 18 | 16 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 24 | 30 | 40 | 3 | * | 3 | 17 | 18 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 24 | 32 | 38 | 4 | * | 2 | 16 | 14 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 26 | 34 | 32 | 4 | * | 4 | 13 | 13 |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 24 | 33 | 38 | 3 | * | 2 | 15 | 17 |
| Yearly Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2011 | 24.3 | 32.3 | 37.4 | 3.1 | . 4 | 2.5 | 15.7 | 15.6 |
| 2010 | 25.2 | 32.7 | 35.2 | 3.6 | . 4 | 2.8 | 14.5 | 14.1 |
| 2009 | 23.9 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 3.4 | . 4 | 2.8 | 13.1 | 15.7 |
| 2008 | 25.7 | 36.0 | 31.5 | 3.6 | . 3 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 15.2 |
| 2007 | 25.3 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 4.3 | . 4 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 17.0 |
| 2006 | 27.8 | 33.1 | 30.9 | 4.4 | . 3 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 15.1 |
| 2005 | 29.3 | 32.8 | 30.2 | 4.5 | . 3 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 14.9 |
| 2004 | 30.0 | 33.5 | 29.5 | 3.8 | . 4 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 13.4 |
| 2003 | 30.3 | 31.5 | 30.5 | 4.8 | . 5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 12.6 |
| 2002 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 29.8 | 5.0 | . 7 | 2.7 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| 2001 | 29.0 | 33.2 | 29.5 | 5.2 | . 6 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 11.6 |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 30.9 | 31.8 | 27.9 | 5.2 | . 6 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 9.4 |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | 27.3 | 34.4 | 30.9 | 5.1 | . 6 | 1.7 | 12.1 | 13.5 |
| 2000 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 29.1 | 5.5 | . 5 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| 1999 | 26.6 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 3.9 | . 5 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 14.5 |
| 1998 | 27.9 | 33.7 | 31.1 | 4.6 | . 4 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 13.1 |
| 1997 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 32.0 | 4.0 | . 4 | 2.3 | 12.2 | 14.1 |
| 1996 | 28.9 | 33.9 | 31.8 | 3.0 | . 4 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 14.9 |
| 1995 | 31.6 | 30.0 | 33.7 | 2.4 | . 6 | 1.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 |
| 1994 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 1.3 | -- | 3.6 | 13.7 | 12.2 |
| 1993 | 27.4 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 11.5 | 14.9 |
| 1992 | 27.6 | 33.7 | 34.7 | 1.5 | 0 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 16.5 |
| 1991 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 33.2 | 0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 14.7 | 10.8 |
| 1990 | 30.9 | 33.2 | 29.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 12.4 | 11.3 |
| 1989 | 33 | 33 | 34 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1987 | 26 | 35 | 39 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

## ASK ALL:

TEAPARTY2 From what you know, do you agree or disagree with the Tea Party movement, or don't you have an opinion either way?

|  | Agree | Disagree | No opinion either way | (VOL.) Haven't heard of | (VOL.) <br> Refused | Not heard of/ DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May 9-J un 3, 2012 | 16 | 25 | 54 | 2 | 3 | -- |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 20 | 26 | 50 | 3 | 2 | -- |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 19 | 29 | 48 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 18 | 25 | 53 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 20 | 24 | 52 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| Jan 4-8, 2012 | 18 | 25 | 52 | 2 | 3 | -- |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 19 | 27 | 50 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 20 | 27 | 51 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 19 | 27 | 51 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 20 | 27 | 50 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 20 | 24 | 53 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 20 | 26 | 50 | 3 | 2 | -- |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 18 | 23 | 54 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 22 | 29 | 47 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 19 | 25 | 54 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 20 | 25 | 52 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| Feb 2-7, $2011{ }^{48}$ | 22 | 22 | 53 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| Jan 5-9, 2011 | 24 | 22 | 50 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 22 | 26 | 49 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 27 | 22 | 49 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 (RVs) | 29 | 25 | 32 | -- | 1 | 13 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 (RVs) | 28 | 24 | 30 | -- | 1 | 16 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 (RVs) | 29 | 26 | 32 | -- | 1 | 13 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 22 | 18 | 37 | -- | 1 | 21 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 24 | 18 | 30 | -- | * | 27 |
| May 20-23, 2010 | 25 | 18 | 31 | -- | 1 | 25 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 24 | 14 | 29 | -- | 1 | 31 |

[^15]
[^0]:    In April 2006 and May 2008, Q. 11 read: "Yesterday, did you read a PAPER version of the newspaper, or did you read the
    newspaper online through the internet?" In June 2010, the question read: "Yesterday, did you read a PAPER version of newspaper online through the internet?" In June 2010, the question read: "Yesterday, did you read a PAPER version of the newspaper, or did you read the newspaper online on a computer or handheld device?
    3 In April 2006 and May 2008, Q. 12 read: "Would you say you spent MORE time reading the paper version or more time reading the online version yesterday?" In June 2010, it read: "Would you say you spent MORE time reading the paper version or MORE time reading the newspaper online yesterday?"

[^1]:    4 April 2000 is from a survey conducted for the Pew Internet \& American Life Project (March 1 - May 1, 2000; N=6,036).
    5 'n 2010 and earlier, the final phrase of the question was: "or didn't you happen to listen to the news on the radio yesterday?" In May 2008 and earlier, the question wording did not include "a radio news program."
    $6 \quad$ For March 1991, results based on Form 1.

[^2]:    7 In May 2008 and April 2006 Q. 18 and Q.18a question wording asked about news "ONLINE through the internet."

[^3]:    Interviewer instruction regarding holy books was added to questions 23 and 24 in June 2010.

[^4]:    10
    In April 2006 and earlier, the question referred to "exercise such as jogging, working out at a gym, or playing a racquet sport."
    11 In June 1997 and earlier, the "Does not apply" and "Don't know/Refused" categories were combined. That category's responses are displayed under "DK/Ref" here. This applies to all Q. 37 items with June 1997 data.

[^5]:    In April 2004 and earlier, the question referred to "a game on your computer or a video game console." In April 2004 and earlier, the question referred only to email.
    In October, 2006, the question asked about "the past 24 hours." There was no "does not apply" category.

[^6]:    15
    Results for Q. 41 from May 2008 combine two versions of the questions. Half of respondents received the wording seen here, while the other half received wording that explicitly included visiting a news organization or program's website. Answers to these questions were similar and have been combined.
    16
    For Jun 8-28, 2010, the item asked about Katie Couric. In April 2006 the item asked about Bob Schieffer. In April 2004 and April 2002 the item asked about Dan Rather.

[^7]:    17 In May 2008 the item asked about Charles Gibson. In April 2006 the item asked about Elizabeth Vargas and Bob Woodruff. In April 2004 and April 2002 the item asked about Peter Jennings.
    18 In April 2004 and April 2002 the item asked about Tom Brokaw.
    19 In April 2006 and earlier, the item asked about Cable News Network (CNN).

[^8]:    22 The current wording for this item has been used since June 8-28, 2010. It is not compatible with earlier wording. (From April 1998 through May 2008, the item was worded "The NewsHour with Jim Lehrer." In April 1996 the item was worded "Jim Lehrer NewsHour." In July 1994 and earlier, the item was worded "MacNeil-Lehrer NewsHour.") Older figures are included in the topline for reference only.
    23 From April 2000 through Jun 8-28, 2010, this item referred to "the Today Show, Good Morning America or The Early Show." In April 1998, the item referred to "the Today Show, Good Morning America or CBS This Morning."
    24 In May 1993 and earlier, the question asked "...such as Meet the Press, Face the Nation or This Week with David Brinkley."

[^9]:    25 In 1993, this item offered a "have not heard of" option that has been collapsed here with "DK/Ref." In May 2008, the item asked about "Hannity and Colmes."

[^10]:    27
    28
    For June 8-28, 2010, and earlier, the item asked about "news magazines such as Time, U.S. News or Newsweek." Results for Q. 30 from May 2008 combine two versions of the questions. Half of respondents received the wording seen here, while the other half received wording that did not explicitly mention "in print or online. Answers to these questions were similar and have been combined.

[^11]:    31 Results from April 2006 are based on the broader category of all internet users. Also, in 2006, the MSN/NBC category included references to NBC, MSNBC, CNBC and MSN. In May 2008, MSN and Microsoft are coded together, MSNBC and NBC are coded together and CNBC has its own category. The 2006 category for "Comcast/Cox Cable homepages" is replaced in 2008 with an "Internet service provider" category.

[^12]:    32
    From April 2002 to May 2008 the question asked: "When you go online do you ever come across news when you may have been going online for a purpose other than to get the news?" In April1998 it asked "When you go online do you ever encounter or come across news and information on current events, public issues or politics when you may have been going online for a purpose other than to get the news?" In October 1996 it asked When you go on-line are you ever EXPOSED to news and information on current events, public issues or politics when you may have been going on-line for a purpose other than to get the news?"
    33 Asked as part of a list of online news activities.

[^13]:    34
    35
    For Jun 8-28, 2010, the question asked how often you "get news or news headlines through Twitter."
    For Jun 8-28, 2010, the question asked whether you got news or news headlines yesterday.
    For Jun $8-28,2010$, the question asked how often you "send news or news headlines through Twitter."

[^14]:    43
    For Jun 8-28, 2010, the question read: "Do you use social networking sites to follow any news organizations or journalists as a fan or friend, or not?"

[^15]:    In the February 2-7, 2011 survey and before, question read "...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the Tea Party movement..." In October 2010 and earlier, question was asked only of those who had heard or read a lot or a little about the Tea Party. In May 2010 through October 2010, it was described as: "the Tea Party movement that has been involved in campaigns and protests in the U.S. over the past year." In March 2010 it was described as "the Tea Party protests that have taken place in the U.S. over the past year."

